



# ***Introduction to Security Assistance***



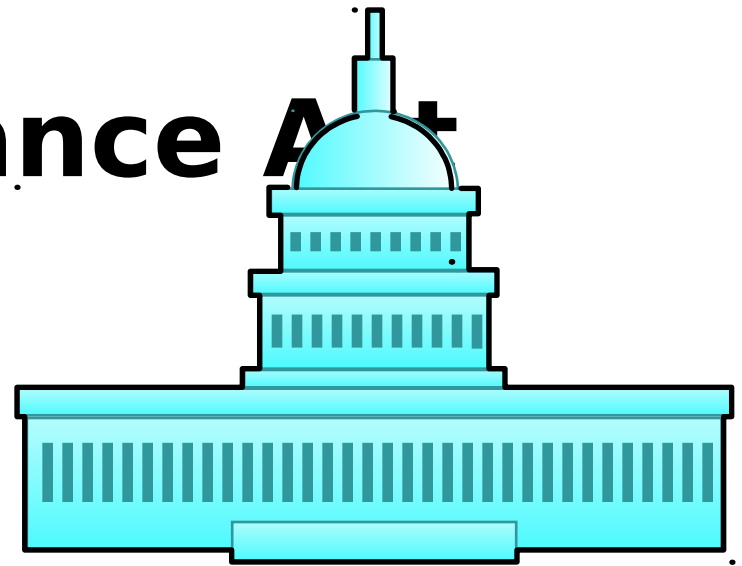
# ***Security Assistance***

- **Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments**
- **Foreign policy/national security objectives**
- **Defense articles/services/training**
- **Sales/leases & grants/loans**



# ***Security Assistance Legislation***

- **Arms Export Control Act  
(AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act  
(FAA) of 1961**



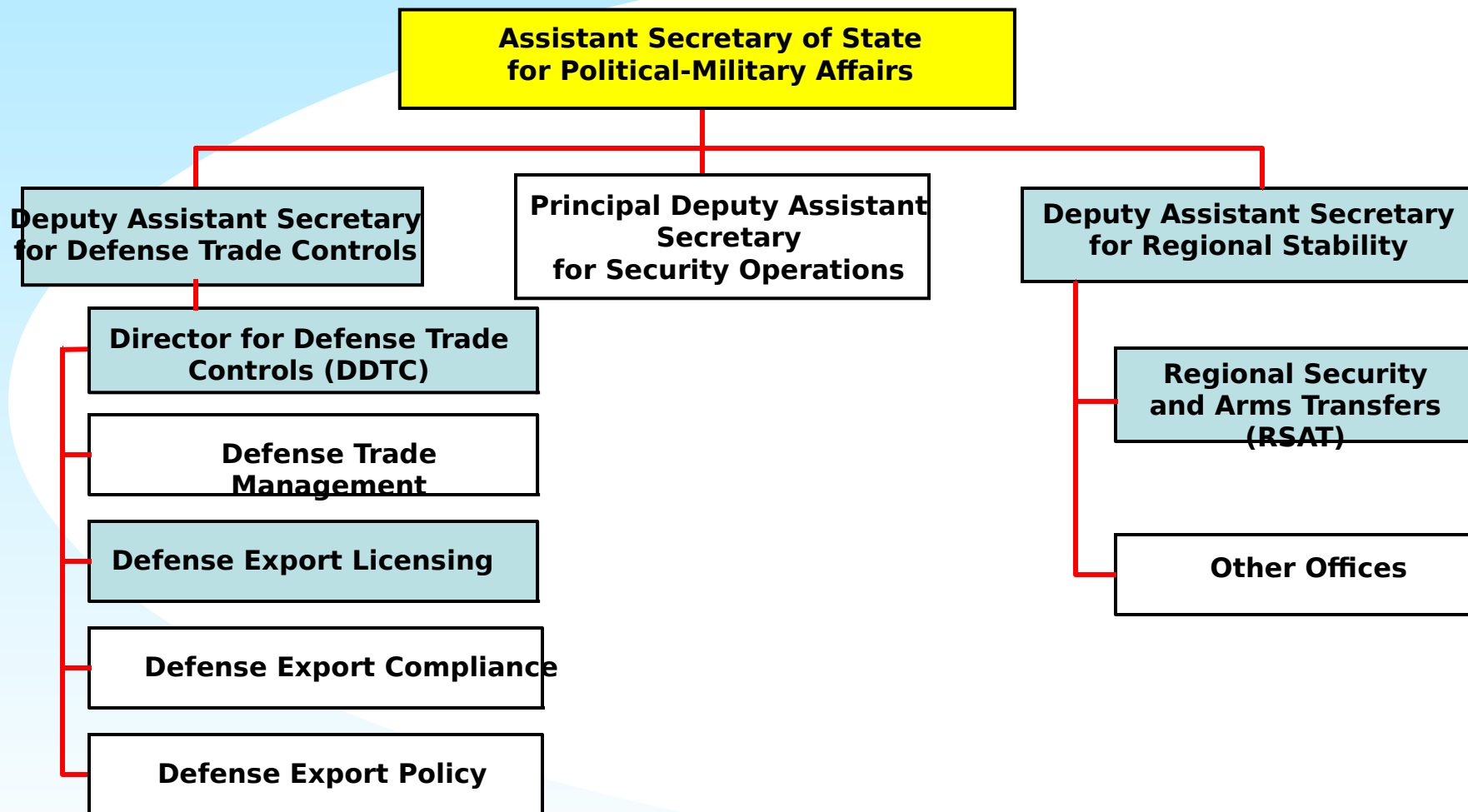


# ***State Department Responsibilities***

- **General direction**
- **Program  
determination**
- **Program integration**



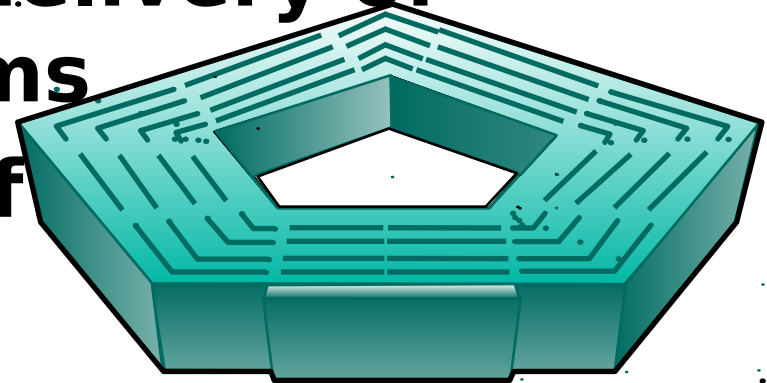
# ***Bureau of Political-Military Affairs***





## ***Defense Department Responsibilities***

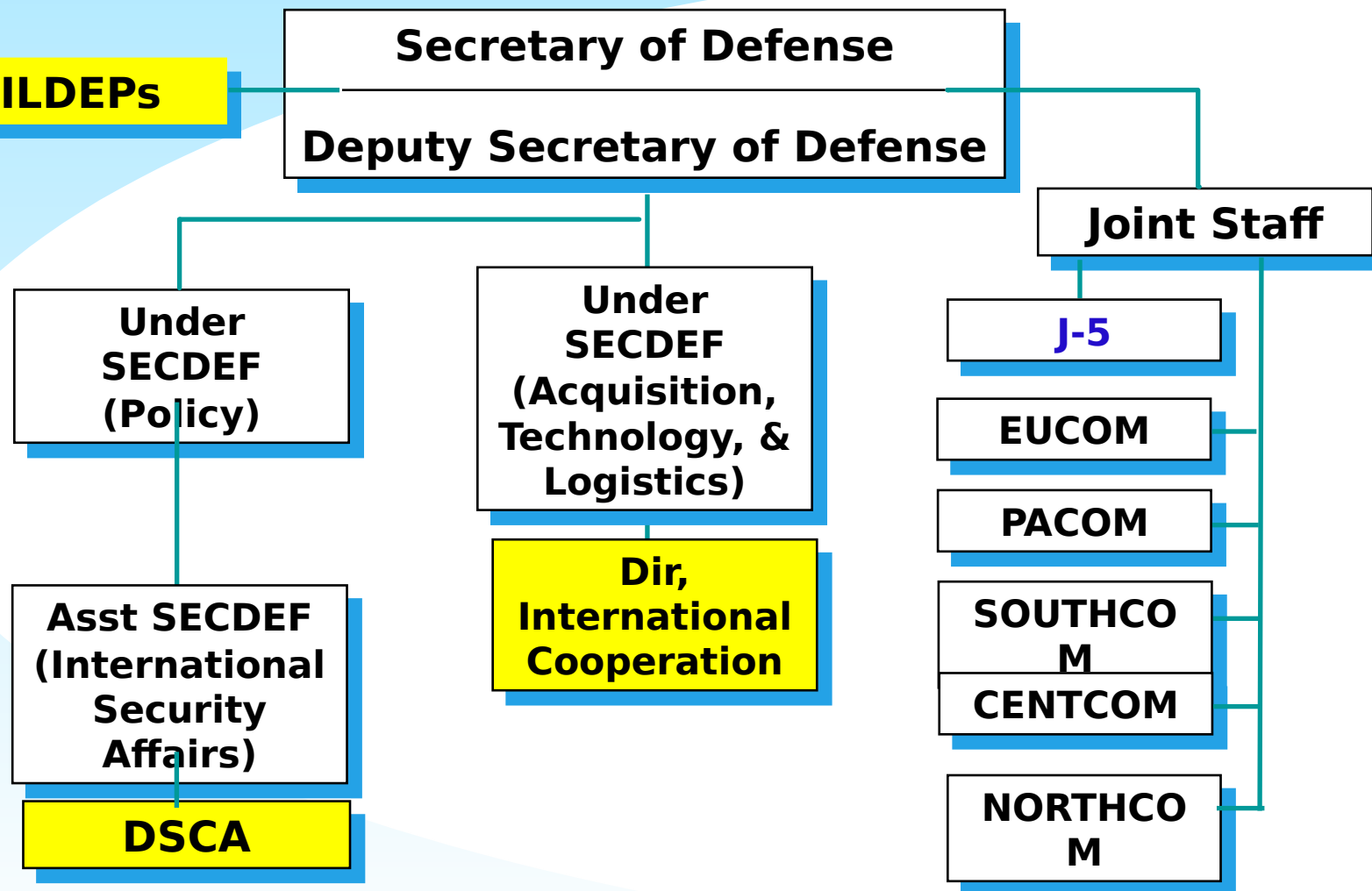
- **Program supervision**
- **Requirements determination**
- **Procurement of equipment/services**
- **Movement and delivery of military end-items**
- **Establishment of priorities**





# ***Department of Defense***

**MILDEPs**





# ***Defense Security Cooperation Agency***

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
- **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
- **Administer the following DoD programs:**
  - **Humanitarian Assistance**
  - **Humanitarian Mine Action Program**
  - **Warsaw Initiative**
  - **Counter-Terrorism Fellowship Program**

**DoDD 5105.38**





# ***The Major Security Assistance Programs***

- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)\****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)\****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)\****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

**\* DoD administered**



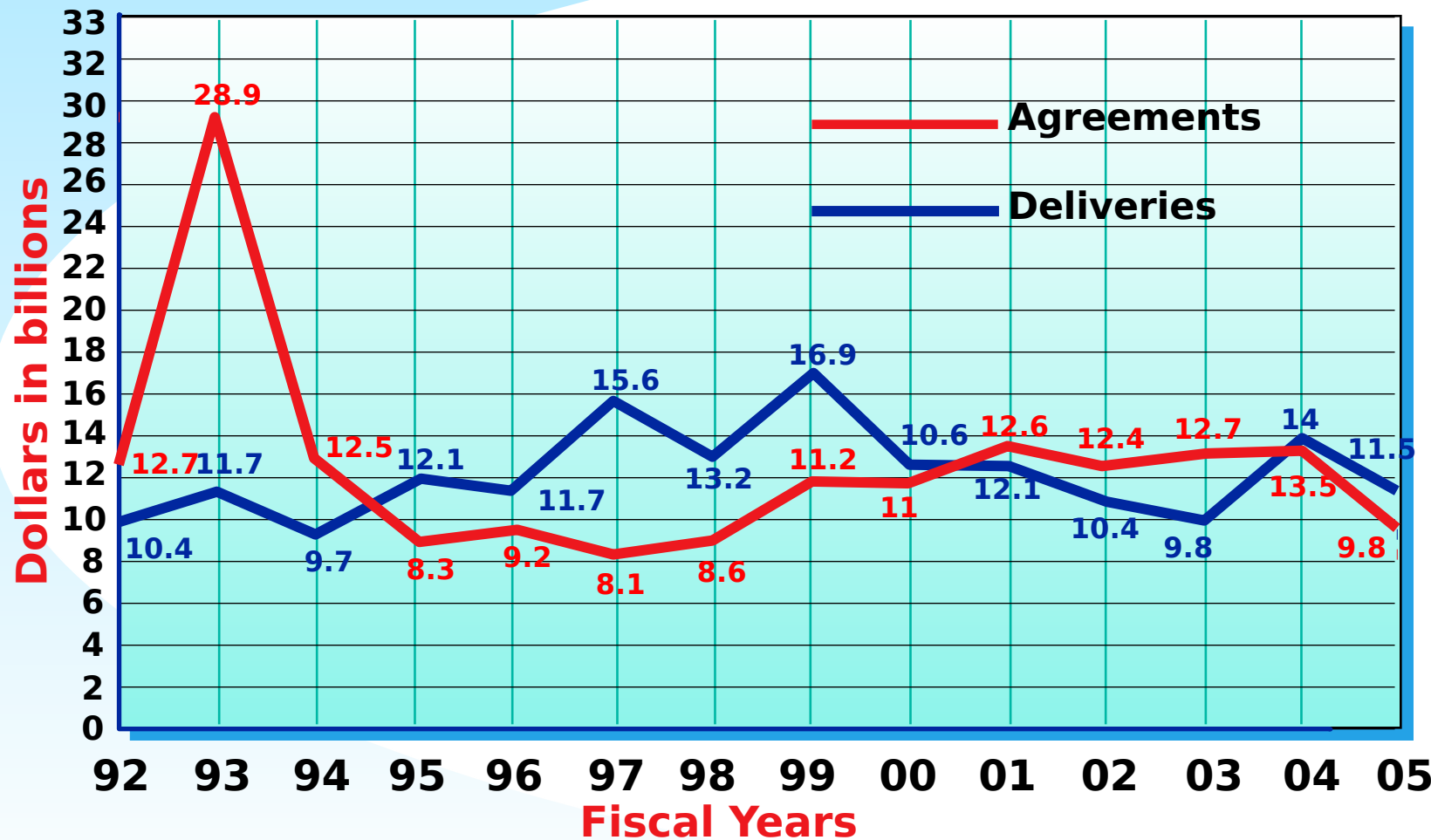
# ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)***

**Sales from Department of  
Defense stock or through  
Department of Defense  
procurement of defense  
articles and services  
(including training)  
authorized by the Arms**

**Export Control Act**



# U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 2005.



## ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)***

**Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)**



# ***FY 2005 FMFP Allocations***

***(\$ in millions)***

**Israel** **\$2,202.240**

**Egypt**

**Jordan** **1,289.600**

**Other Near East** **204.352**

**Sub-Total** **73.656**

**\$3,769.848**

**Europe/Eurasia**

**South Asia** **211.692**

**Sub-Total** **547.832**

**\$759.524**

**\* Enhanced International  
Peacekeeping Capabilities**

**West Hemisphere** **\$112.394**

**Africa** **26.288**

**E. Asia and Pacific** **35.712**

**Sub-Total** **\$174.394**

**Administration** **39.680**

**EIPC\*** **1.786**

**Sub-Total** **\$41.466**

**Total Alloc.** **\$4,745.232**

**Rescission** **38.268**

**Total Approp.** **\$4,783.500**



## ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)***

**Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities**



# ***FY 1999-2005 IMET Programs***

*(\$ in millions)*

	<b>FY 99</b>	<b>FY 00</b>	<b>FY 01</b>	<b>FY 02</b>	<b>FY 03</b>	<b>FY 04</b>	<b>FY 05</b>
<b>Funding Levels</b>	<b>\$49.96</b>	<b>\$49.81</b>	<b>\$57.75</b>	<b>\$ 70.00</b>	<b>\$ 79.48</b>	<b>\$91.16</b>	<b>\$89.01</b>
<b>No. Of Countries</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>No. Of Students</b>	<b>8,947</b>	<b>8,216</b>	<b>8,386</b>	<b>10,417</b>	<b>10,736</b>	<b>11,869 est.</b>	<b>11,484</b>

**FY2005 Allocation:**  
**\$89.01M**  
**[\$0.718M - rescission]**

**est.**



# ***Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)***

**Commercial export  
sales licensed under  
the Arms Export  
Control Act (AECA)**





# ***Economic Support FUND (ESF)***

- **Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.**
- **Grants**
- **ESF programs**
  - **Balance of payments support**
  - **Commodity import support**
  - **Development and capital projects**
  - **Technical assistance**
  - **General budget support**



# ***FY 2005 ESF Allocations***

*(\$ in millions)*

<b>Program</b>	<b>Allocation</b>	<b>Program</b>	<b>Allocation</b>
<b>Egypt</b>		<b>South Asia</b>	<b>\$556.512</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>\$530.720</b>	<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>145.824</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>357.120</b>	<b>East Asia/Pacific</b>	<b>186.496</b>
<b>ME</b>	<b>248.000</b>	<b>Other Global</b>	<b><u>87.792</u></b>
<b>Partnership</b>	<b>74.400</b>	<b>Total ESF</b>	<b>\$2,480.9</b>
<b>West</b>	<b>74.400</b>	<b>Allocation</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Bank/Gaza</b>	<b><u>80.352</u></b>	<b>Rescission</b>	<b><u>20.008</u></b>
<b>Other N.E.</b>	<b>1,364.992</b>	<b>Total Appropriation</b>	<b>\$2,501.00</b>
<b>Total Near East</b>	<b>35.216</b>		<b>0</b>
<b>Europe/Eurasia</b>	<b>104.160</b>		
<b>Africa</b>			



# ***Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)***

**Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests**



## ***FY 2005 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations*** ***(\$ in millions)***

<b>African Regional</b>	<b>\$43.912</b>
<b>Africa Contingency Ops Trng &amp; Assist (ACOTA)</b>	<b>14.880</b>
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>74.400</b>
<b>East Timor</b>	<b>1.000</b>
<b>East Timor</b>	<b>16.456</b>
<b>Multinational Force &amp; Observers (MFO- Sinai)</b>	<b>23.800</b>
<b>Afghanistan</b>	<b>.720</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b><u>2.400</u></b>
<b>OSCE Europe Regional</b>	<b><u>\$177.568</u></b>
<b>Total Allocation</b>	<b>1.432</b>
<b>Rescission</b>	<b>\$179.000</b>

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**Total Voluntary PKO Appropriation**



# ***FY 04-06 S.A. Funding***

	<u><b>FY 04</b></u>	<u><b>FY 05</b></u>	<u><b>FY 06</b></u>
<b>FMFP</b>	<b>\$4,622M</b>	<b>\$4,745M</b>	<b>\$4,589M</b>
<b>FMFP loans</b>	<b>[550M]</b>		
<b>IMET</b>	<b>91M</b>	<b>89M</b>	<b>87M</b>
<b>ESF</b>	<b>4,802M</b>	<b>2,481M</b>	<b>2,520M</b>
<b>PKO</b>	<b>124M</b>	<b>178M</b>	<b>196M</b>
<b>Rescission</b>	<b><u>39M</u></b>	<b><u>60M</u></b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$9,678M</u></b>	<b><u>\$7,553M</u></b>	<b><u>\$7,392M</u></b>

**FY04 allocations include all  
emergency supplemental and  
emergency response funding  
sources**



## ***Other Security Assistance Programs***

- **Leases of defense articles and services**
- **Excess defense articles sales/grants**
- **Emergency drawdown authorities**
  - **Military emergencies**
  - **Other emergencies to include:**
    - **Counternarcotics**
    - **Disaster relief**
    - **Migration and refugee assistance**
    - **POW/MIA location and repatriation**
    - **Nonproliferation**
    - **Anti-terrorism**
- **Third country transfers**

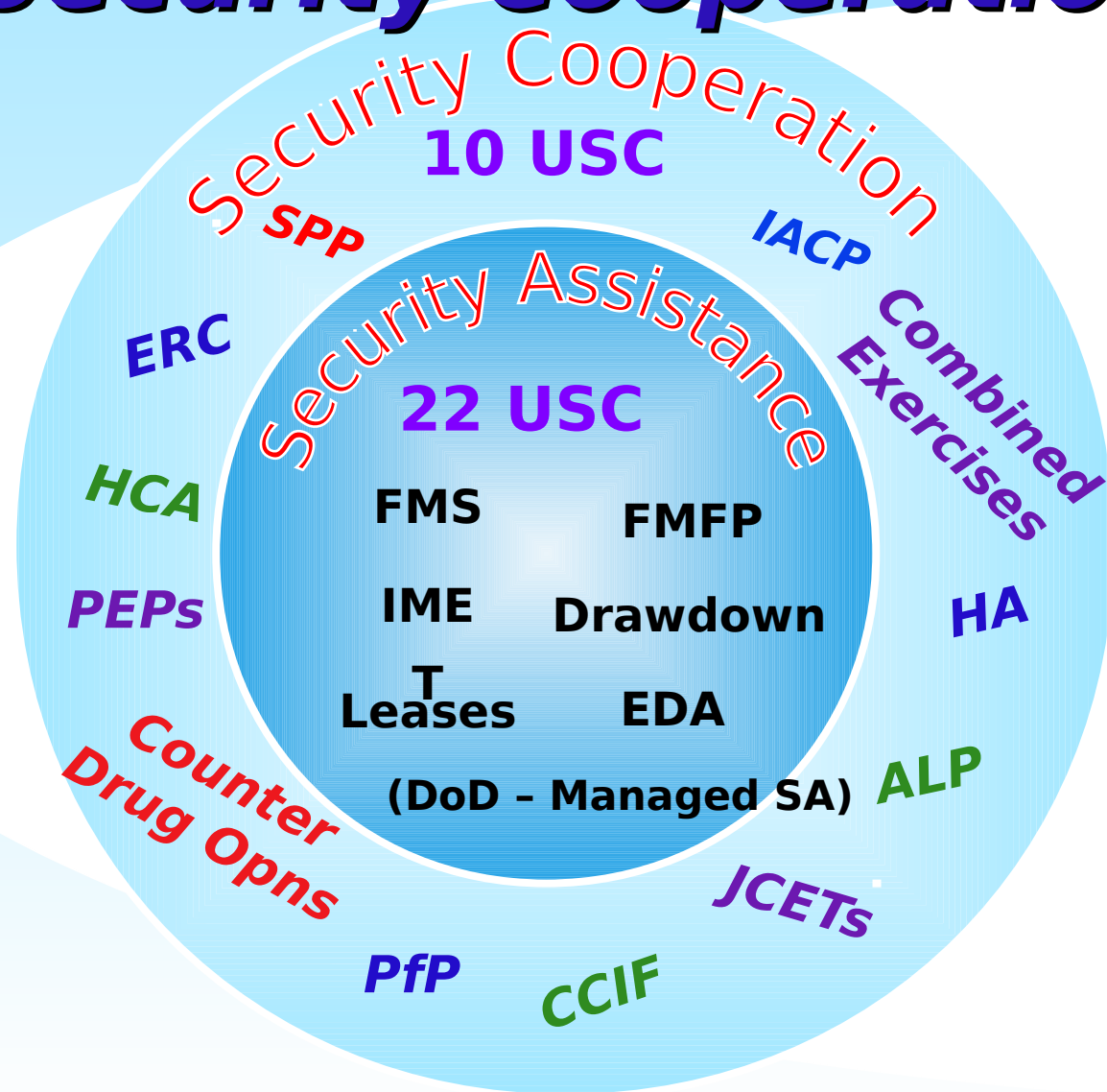


# ***Security Cooperation***

***All DoD interactions with foreign defense establishments to build defense relationships that promote specific US security interests, develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations, and provide US forces with peacetime and contingency access to a host nation.***



# Security Assistance vs. Security Cooperation







# ***Security Assistance Summary***

- **Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)**
- **State Department supervised, DoD administered**
- **Important element of U.S. foreign policy**